

# Calculation policy: Guidance

	EYFS/Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Addition	<p>Combining two parts to make a whole: part whole model.</p> <p>Starting at the bigger number and counting on - using cubes.</p> <p>Regrouping to make 10 using ten frame.</p>	<p>Adding three single digits.</p> <p>Use of base 10 to combine two numbers.</p> <p>Introduction of column method – no regrouping.</p>	<p>Column method - regrouping.</p> <p>Using place value counters (up to 3 digits).</p>	<p>Column method - regrouping. (up to 4 digits)</p>	<p>Column method - regrouping.</p> <p>Use of place value counters and pictorial method for adding decimals. Moving onto column method</p>	<p>Column method - regrouping. Abstract methods.</p> <p>Column method for adding decimals</p>
Subtraction	<p>Taking away ones</p> <p>Counting back Find the difference Part whole model</p> <p>Make 10 using the ten frame</p>	<p>Counting back</p> <p>Find the difference</p> <p>Part whole model</p> <p>Make 10</p> <p>Use of base 10</p> <p>Introduction of column method – no exchanging</p>	<p>Column method with regrouping. (up to 3 digits using place value counters)</p>	<p>Column method with regrouping. (up to 4 digits)</p>	<p>Column method with regrouping.</p> <p>Abstract for whole numbers.</p> <p>Start with place value counters for decimals - with the same amount of decimal places.</p>	<p>Column method with regrouping.</p> <p>Abstract methods.</p> <p>Place value counters for decimals - with different amounts of decimal places.</p>

<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);"><b>Multiplication</b></p>	<p>Recognising and making equal groups.</p> <p>Doubling</p> <p>Counting in multiples Use cubes, Numicon and other objects in the classroom</p> <p>Introduction to arrays</p>	<p>Arrays- showing commutative multiplication</p>	<p>Arrays</p> <p>2d x 1d using base 10</p>	<p>Column multiplication- introduced with place value counters.</p> <p>(2 and 3 digit multiplied by 1 digit)</p>	<p>Column multiplication</p> <p>Abstract only but might need a repeat of year 4 first (up to 4 digit numbers multiplied by 1 or 2 digits)</p>	<p>Column multiplication</p> <p>Abstract methods (multi-digit up to 4 digits by a 2 digit number)</p>
<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);"><b>Division</b></p>	<p>Sharing objects into groups</p> <p>Division as grouping e.g. I have 12 sweets and put them in groups of 3, how many groups?</p> <p>Use cubes and draw round 3 cubes at a time.</p>	<p>Division as grouping</p> <p>Division within arrays- linking to multiplication</p> <p>Repeated subtraction on a number line</p>	<p>Division with a remainder- using lollipop sticks, times tables facts and repeated subtraction.</p> <p>2d divided by 1d using base 10 or place value counters</p>	<p>Division with a remainder</p> <p>Short division (up to 3 digits by 1 digit- concrete and pictorial building to abstract)</p>	<p>Short division</p> <p>(up to 4 digits by a 1 digit number including remainders)</p>	<p>Short division</p> <p>Long division with place value counters (up to 4 digits by a 2-digit number)</p> <p>Children should exchange into the tenths and hundredths column too</p>